# **INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS**

# TG SERIES **Toxic Gas Sensor** BACnet/Modbus/Analog





#### LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

Senva's liability, whether in contract, in tort, under any warranty, in negligence or otherwise shall not exceed the amount of the purchase price paid by the purchaser for the product. Under no circumstances shall Senva be liable for special or consequential damages.



# **WARNING**



- Use installation wires rated for 75°C and above.
- The TG Series (the equipment covered by the IFU) has not been tested for Life Safety Applications and are not to be used in Life Safety Applications in jurisdictions that require this certification.
- Only qualified trade installers should install, program, maintain and test system incorporated therein. Installer is responsible for compliance of all applicable codes.
- Read, understand, and follow instructions thoroughly.
- The unit and associated systems require routine test and maintenance as prescribed in the TG Series User's Manual section 'Periodic Test and Maintenance'
- Do not install in hazardous or classified locations.
- De-energize power supply prior to installation.
- Gas sensors should not be used as a substitute for proper installation, use, or maintenance of gas emitting equipment.
- This device is designed to detect conditions that could result in acute effects of gas exposure. It will not fully safeguard individuals with specific medical conditions. If in doubt, consult a medical practitioner.
- Conduit is prone to condensation if it passes from one temperature zone to another, such as from indoors to outdoors or from one part of a building to another. This condensation may actually drip into the sensor if mounted below, causing damage and/or poor readings.

In order to prevent condensation and water egress, seal both the top and bottom of the conduit with a suitable expanding foam product (such as Polywater™ Zipseal<sup>™</sup> ZIP-50KIT1) to prevent warm air from entering cold conduit.

Alternatively, fiberglass insulation may be inserted in the conduit between the cold and warm sections using a rigid wire or other method if both ends cannot be sealed. Sealing is the preferred method.

Conduit air flow entering sensor may prevent sensor from reading ambient air properly, resulting in under measurement of gases. Plug sensor conduit in all installations with a foam plug or seal as noted above in order to prevent airflow from the conduit.















**Enclosure Lid** 

Blank = Clear/Tinted

S = Solid/Opaque

W=White/Solid

**Output Type Package** W = Wall Mount A = Analog

D = Duct Mount B = BACnet/Modbus N = Nitrogen Dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>)

M = Metal

C = Carbon Monoxide (CO)

D = Carbon Dioxide (CO2)

E = Dual Channel CO2 M = Methane (CH4)

P = Propane (C3H8)

H = Hydrogen (H2)

O = Oxygen (O2)

A = Ammonia (NH3)

2 = R22

3 = R134A (Multi-Refrigerant)

4 = R410A

5 = R404A

6 = R407C

7 = R449A

8 = R513A

9 = 1233ZDE

# Gas Type 2\*

X = No second gasN = Nitrogen Dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>)

D = Carbon Dioxide (CO2)E = Dual Channel CO2

M = Methane (CH4)P = Propane (C3H8)

H = Hydrogen (H2)

O = Oxygen (O2)S = Hydrogen Sulphide (H2S) S = Hydrogen Sulphide (H2S) <math>J = 1k8

A = Ammonia (NH3)

#### **Temperature** A = None

C = 100Pt RTD

D = 1000Pt RTDE = 10K Type 2

F = 10K Type 3G = 10k w/11k

H = 3k

I = 2k2

K = 20k

<sup>\*</sup>Refrigerant sensors may not be paired with CH4, C3H8, or H2, or paired together.



## **FEATURES**

The Senva TG Series sensor is a dual-sensor toxic gas detector. There are two versions to select from; the Analog version and the Communications version(BACnet MS/TP and Modbus RTU). Each version has Fan and Alarm relays for controls/indication. The Analog version has two configurable 0-5V/10V or 4-20mA analog outputs that represent gas concentrations. The communications version has a physical RS-485 connection for communications over either BACnet MS/TP or Modbus RTU. These sensors can be mounted in an indoor application. In addition, each sensor has the following features:

**Visual/Audible Indicators** - Standard LCD, LED indicators (green, yellow, red), audible alarm.

**Supports BACnet and Modbus(BACnet/Modbus Version)** - TG units with output type of BACnet/Modbus supports BACnet MS/TP, Modbus RTU and Modbus ASCII.

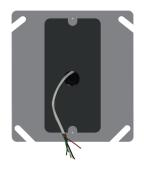
**Auto-Configuring Devices (BACnet/Modbus Version)** - TG Series automatically detects network baud rate, serial format, protocol and self-addresses.

**Dual Gas Monitoring** - Sensor can accommodate CO, NO<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, Methane, Propane, Hydrogen, Oxygen, H<sub>2</sub>S, Ammonia, Refrigerants or any dual combination in one enclosure. Sensor can be expanded in field by adding additional elements.

**Lockable Door**- TG Series has a hex keyed screw that can be used to secure the sensor's door in the closed state. This should be used to keep the sensor door locked to prevent/limit the ability to tamper or misuse the sensor.

**Streamlined Installation**-TGM and TGW units are designed to allow wire through the center, making installation simple and reducing the need to run wires around a circuit board.

#### STREAMLINED WALL INSTALLATION



Step 2: Run wire(s) through TG center; mount TG



Step 1: Install mud plate in a 2x4" conduit junction box, or skip this step if mouting TG directly to wall



Step 3: Wire to removable terminal block, plug, and play

# **INSTALLATION**

**1.** Identify the package type (wall/metal or duct) of the TG Series sensor. Follow the 'Wall Mount' or 'Duct Mount' installation instructions accordingly:

#### Wall Mount (TGM or TGW)

Locate sensor near traffic areas, away from sources of ventilation or drafts. One sensor per 5000-7500 square feet is normally required (applies to CO, NO2, CO2, Methane, Hydrogen, Oxygen, H2S, and Ammonia NH3). Propane and refrigerant sensors should be limited to 5000 square feet or less.

Recommended CO, NO2, CO2, Oxygen, and H2S Sensor Mounting Height is 3-6 feet above finished floor. Methane, Hydrogen, and Ammonia NH3 sensors should be mounted within 1 foot of the ceiling. Propane sensors should be mounted 1-3 feet above the floor. Refrigerant sensors should be mounted 6 inches above floor. Check with local and state building codes to ensure sensor mounting height is in compliance.

Mount the sensor directly and securely to the wall with the fasteners best suited to your construction. Use the factory provided  $\#8 \times 3/4$  Pan self tapping screws or equivalent.

- There are two mounting tabs for securing/mounting the sensor. Mount/secure sensor to desired position on the wall with screws while being careful not to over-tighten.
- The sensor has a hole in the back for mounting into a wall or a junction box. If a top mounted conduit connection is desired, drill out either of the top knockouts and install propriate conduit fitting/connector.

ATTENTION: For conduit installations, remove circuit board from enclosure prior to drilling holes to ensure product is not damaged.

#### **Duct Mount (TGD)**

Drill a 3/4" hole in duct. Install sensor using gasket and screws provided. The pickup tube will ensure adequate air flow regardless of air flow direction.

## INSTALLATION (Continued)

Mount unit to duct with supplied screws.

- 2. Review the wiring call-outs and wire sensor to needed Inputs and outputs for your application. See *Page 4* for example wiring schematics.
- 3. For Bacnet/Modbus version, communication wires may be daisy chained and termination resistor may be utilized. Use of appropriate shielded twisted pair wire (14-26 AWG) is recommended, per protocol specifications. Total wiring runs should not exceed 4000 feet, with a maximum of 128 devices (BACnet) or 32 devices (Modbus) in a single daisy chain. Depending on the network configuration, it may be necessary to use the built in EOL (end-of-line) termination resistors on the TG Sensor. The below shows an enabled termination resistor.

## EOL 120Ω Resistor

120Ω Bus termination resistor  $( \cdot )$ 

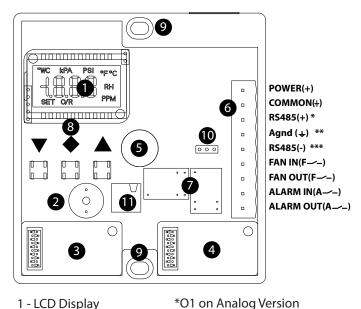


4. For applications utilizing the fan relay, the diagram on the following page shows connections between one or multiple TG sensors wired to an exhaust fan coil using the fan set-point relay(s). This function can be performed by a single TG sensor or a sequence of multiple TG sensors wired in parallel.

Ensure that the fan relay set-points are uniform. The fan relays will activate if one or more of the sensors reach the set-point.

- 5. Connect power wires. Use of a Class 2 LPS power supply or greater is required. Dedicated isolation transformers or power supplies are recommended for each sensor that is installed as shown in the schematic. Apply 15-30VDC or 24VAC to the V+ and V- terminals with appropriate sized wires (14-24AWG).
- **6.** Apply power. Sensor may require up to 2 minutes of warmup time prior to displaying valid gas measurements.
- 7. For Bacnet/Modbus version, connect the TG Sensor(s) to an active network. The Senva TG Series can be used on both BACnet and Modbus networks. The default settings on the sensor include auto-detection of protocol type, device address (BACnet only), serial format and baud rate. Each BACnet/ Modbus TG sensor ships with a default Modbus address. This process is further detailed in the respective TG BACnet Protocol Guide or TG Modbus Protocol Guide. To manually adjust these parameters, utilize the TG Series User's Guide.

## WIRING CALLOUTS



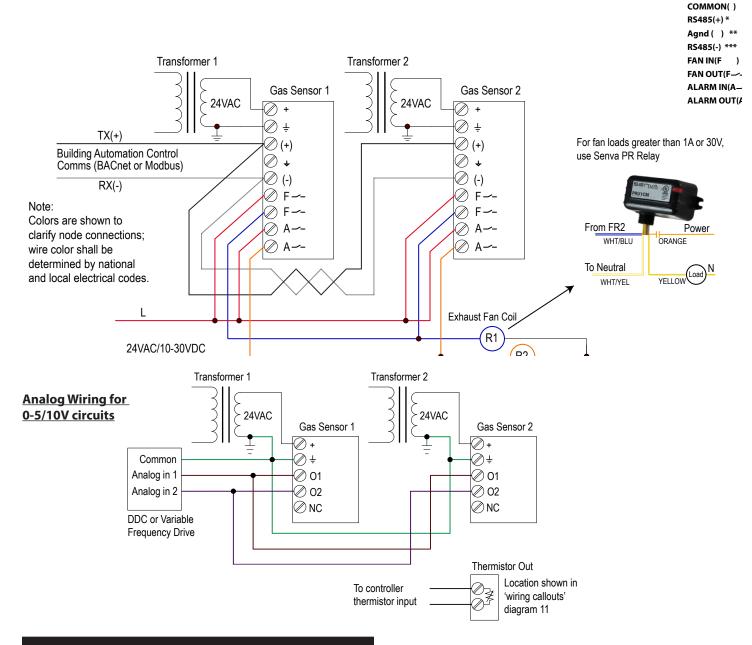
\*\*O2 on Analog Version

\*\*\*NC Not used on Analog Version

- 1 LCD Display
- 2 Buzzer
- 3 Sensor Element 1
- 4 Sensor Element 2
- 5 Enclosure Hole for Wiring
- 6 Terminal Block for Power and Control Wiring
- 7 Fan and Alarm Relays
- 8 Up/Down/Select Push Buttons
- 9 Enclosure Mounting Holes
- 10 EOL termination resistor
- 11- Terminal Block for Thermistor Wiring

## WIRING EXAMPLES

## **Relay and BACnet Wiring**



## **TESTING MENU**

To ensure device wiring a testing menu is available.

Access this menu by pressing the ◆ and ▼ buttons simultaneously for one second. The settings menu is organized into several categories.

- 1 とこり Allows the user to set the testing interval
- OUL Allows the user to force the output signal to its highest value.
- FAn Allows the user to turn on the Fan relay for the length of the testing interval.
- Allows the user to turn on the Alarm relay for the length of the testing interval.
- bu² Allows the user to turn on the Piezo Buzzer for the length of the testing interval.



For more detailed instructions us this QR code to access our TG Series Users Guide.

## OPERATION

The following section details factory defaults for LCD function, LED function, fan and alarm set-points, fan relay and alarm status functions, and the sensor element lifetime clock. These values can be modified from their default settings via the *TG Series User's Guide*.

#### **LCD Function**

The LCD is factory defaulted to toggle between readouts for each gas type populated on the board. Toggling can be modified using the *TG Series User's Guide*.

#### **LED Function**

The LED indicators function in sync with the fan relay and alarm status thresholds. LEDs will change state if either of the gases reach their fan or alarm set-point.

Green	Normal readings below the fan set-point
Yellow	Gas concentration above the fan set-point and below the alarm set-point
Red	Gas concentration level above the alarm set-point

## Fan and Alarm Set-points

The fan and alarm set-points are only applicable for elements populated on the board by the factory, or added in the field by the user.

Sensor	Fan Relay (Default)	Alarm (Default)
СО	25 ppm	100 ppm
NO2	1 ppm	3 ppm
CO2	800 ppm	5000 ppm
Methane/ Propane/ Hydrogen	10% L.E.L.	25% L.E.L.
Oxygen	Less than 19.5% Vol	Greater than 23% Vol
H2S	25 ppm	75 ppm
Ammonia	20 ppm	40 ppm
Refrigerants	300 ppm	600 ppm

#### Fan Relay/Alarm Status

Both the fan relay and alarm status are tied to the function of the LED indicators on each TG Series sensor. If a device has two elements populated on the board, then the fan relay and alarm status functions will activate if either of the gases reach their fan or alarm set-point.

Status	LED	Fan	Alarm	Audible
		Relay	Relay	Alarm
Off	-	Closed	Closed	Silent
Below Fan Set-point*	Green*	Open*	Open	Silent
Above Fan Set-point*	Yellow*	Closed*	Open	Silent
Above Alarm Set- point	Red	Closed	Closed	Silent
Above Alarm Set- point for 30 minutes (or user defined delay)	Red	Closed	Closed	On**

\*For Oxygen, if reading is *below* fan setpoint, fan relay will close and red LED will be lit. Above the fan setpoint, the fan relay will open and green LED will be lit. \*\*If Oxygen reading is *below* Fan setpoint for 30 minutes, audible alarm will activate.

#### **Self-Test Feature**

If "pulse check" is activated in S1/S2 or via communications, unit will periodically check the health of installed sensor elements. If either installed sensor fails the check or the 7 year lifetime of the sensor is exceeded, buzzer will chirp every 60 seconds and a red LED will blink to indicate the sensor needs to be replaced. The duration of the fan relay and alarm buzzer operation are as follows. These values can also be modified from their default settings via the TG Series User's Guide.

Relay Activation Timing			
Fan Relay	Value		
Minimum ON time	60 seconds		
Minimum OFF time	60 seconds		
Maximum OFF time	0 (inactive)		
Audible Alarm Activation Timing			
Buzzer Value			
Delay	30 minutes		
Minimum ON time	0 seconds		
Minimum OFF time	0 seconds		

## **Sensor Element Lifetime Clock**

With 30 days remaining on the element life-cycle, the green LED will blink once every 10 seconds and the audible alarm will chirp once every 60 seconds. This timer can be viewed using the TG Series User's Guide. Contact factory for replacement elements or see TG Series Calibration Guide to field calibrate the sensor.

## **PERIODIC TEST AND MAINTENANCE**

#### **Periodic Maintenance**

Though the frequency of inspection is typically affected by the operating conditions and environment (extreme temperatures, extreme humidity, exposure to contaminants, etc.), Senva recommends the following maintenance and intervals. More frequent maintenance may be required per local code by the Jurisdiction Having Authority (JHA). An accurate log of all maintenance and abnormal occurrences should be maintained for the proper service of this product

#### **Every 6 Months**

- For Methane, Propane, Hydrogen, H2S, Ammonia NH3 or refrigerants retest and recalibrate the unit using NIST traceable reference gas to ensure sensors remain accurate.
- Visually inspect to ensure optimal operating conditions (no broken pieces/components, sensor filter not blocked or discolored, visual indicators operational, etc.).
- Clean the exterior with a soft cloth to remove debris from the sensor intake ports.

#### **Annual**

- For Oxygen, CO or NO2, retest and recalibrate the unit using NIST traceable reference gas to ensure sensors remain accurate.
- For sensor replacement be sure to power down the sensor and remove element to be replaced and plug in new element in its place and then re-apply power.

#### Do Not

- Expose the sensor to high pressure water spray.
- Expose the sensor and its elements to solvents.
- Immerse the sensor into liquids.

	SPECIFICATIONS	(Part 1/3)
Power supply	Power	15-30VDC/24VAC <sup>(1)</sup> , 50/60Hz, 4w max, 160mA max.
\A(!) •	Conductor	14-24 AWG, Minimum 600V, 75°C
Wiring	Terminal Torque	0.5 N•m
	2 Programmable Outputs	0-10V (default), 0-5V, 1-5V, 4-20mA (menu selectable)
	CO Output Scaling	0-200ppm (default), 0-1000ppm (menu selectable)
	NO <sub>2</sub> Output Scaling	0-10ppm (default), 0-30ppm (menu selectable)
	CO2 Output Scaling	0-10,000 ppm (default), 0-10,000 ppm (menu selectable)
	Propane/Methane/Hydrogen Output Scaling	0-50% LEL (default), 0-50% LEL (menu selectable)
Outputs (Analog)	Oxygen Output Scaling	0-25% Vol (default), 0-25% Vol (menu selectable)
	Refrigerant Output Scaling	0-1000 ppm (default), 0-1000 ppm (menu selectable)
	H2S Output Scaling	0-100 ppm (default), 0-100 ppm (menu selectable)
	Ammonia NH3 Output Scaling	0-100 ppm (default), 0-100 ppm (menu selectable)
	Temp Output Scaling (optional)	-20 to 85°C
	RS-485	BACnet MS/TP, Modbus RTU, Modbus ASCII
Output (BACnet/Modbus)	Baud Rates	9600, 19200, 38400, 57600, 76800, 115200
	RS-485 Loading	1/4 unit
Fan Relay	Fan relay characteristics	N.C. 1A@24VAC/30VDC(50/60Hz)(No Mains Connection)
Alarm Relay	Alarm relay characteristics	N.C. 1A@24VAC/30VDC(50/60Hz)(No Mains Connection)
Display	3-1/2 digit LCD	Indicates CO ppm, NO <sub>2</sub> ppm, Temp (menu selectable)
LED's	Green, Yellow, Red	Green = Normal, Yellow = Relay, Red = Alarm
Audible exposure alarm	85dB @4" Piezo transducer	30 minutes above alarm set-point per UL2075 (menu selectable)
	Туре	Electrochemical
	Accuracy	$\pm 5\%$ of Default Range, $\pm5\%$ of Reading Above 200ppm
	Resolution	1ppm
CO Sensor Performance <sup>(2)</sup>	Certifications	UL2075 listed component
	Life expectancy	7 years
	Recommended Calibration	Annual
	Recommended Height <sup>(4)</sup>	3 to 6 feet; coverage 5000-7500 sq ft.
	Туре	Electrochemical
	Accuracy	$\pm 5\%$ of Default Range, $\pm 5\%$ of Reading Above 20ppm
	Resolution	0.1ppm
NO <sub>2</sub> Sensor Performance <sup>(3)</sup>	Certifications	UL2075 listed component
	Life expectancy	7years
	Recommended Calibration	Annual
	Recommended Height	3 to 6 feet; coverage 5000-7500 sq ft.

<sup>(1)</sup> One side of transformer secondary is connected to signal common. Dedicated transformer is recommended. No mains circuit connection allowed. In addition, it is required to use an isolated power supply that is certified by a national or international standard (i.e. UL). Use of a Class 2 LPS power supply or greater is required. (2) Carbon Monoxide full scale is 1000 ppm.

<sup>(3)</sup> Nitrogen Dioxide full scale is 30 ppm.

SPECIFICATIONS (Part 2/3)			
	Туре	Non-dispersive Infrared (NDIR)	
	Accuracy <sup>(4)</sup>	±(30ppm +3% of reading) (400-2000ppm), @-10-50°C ±(50ppm +5% of reading) Standard (2000-5000ppm), @-10-50°C ±(50ppm+3% of reading) Dual Channel (2000-5000ppm), @-10-50°C ±(100ppm+10% of reading) (5000-10000ppm), @ 0-50C	
	Drift with ABC disabled <sup>(5)</sup>	35ppm/month <sup>(6)</sup> (Standard) 5ppm/month <sup>(6)</sup> (Dual Channel)	
CO <sub>2</sub> Sensor Performance	Range	0-2000/5000ppm; Programmable up to 10,000ppm	
	Resolution	1 ppm	
	Life expectancy	15 years	
	Response time	30s	
	Sample rate	1s	
	Recommended Height	3 to 6 feet; coverage 5000-7500 sq ft.	
	Туре	Catalytic	
	Detection Range	0-50% LEL (Lower Explosive Limit)	
	Accuracy	±5% of Range	
Methane/Propane/	Resolution	1% LEL	
Hydrogen Sensor	Certifications	UL2075 listed component	
Performance	Life expectancy	>5 years	
	Response Time	<10s to 90%	
	Recommended Calibration	6 months	
	Recommended Height <sup>(6)</sup>	Hydrogen/Methane: 0.5 to 1 foot from ceiling; coverage 5000-7500	
	Туре	Electrochemical	
	Detection Range	0-25% Volume	
	Accuracy	±5% of Range	
Oxygen Sensor Performance	Resolution	0.1%	
	Life expectancy	5 years	
	Recommended Calibration	Annual	
	Recommended Height	3 to 6 feet; coverage 5000-7500 sq ft.	
	Туре	Electrochemical	
	Detection Range	0-100 ppm	
	Accuracy	±5% of Range	
Hydrogen Sulfide (H2S) Sensor Performance	Resolution	1 ppm	
Sensor Performance	Life expectancy	5 years	
	Recommended Calibration	6 months	
	Recommended Height	3 to 6 feet; coverage 5000-7500 sq ft.	
	Туре	Electrochemical	
	Detection Range	0-100 ppm	
	Accuracy	±5% of Range	
Ammonia (NH3) Sensor	Resolution	0.1 ppm	
Performance	Life expectancy	5 years	

**Recommended Calibration** 6 months

**Recommended Height** 0.5 to 1 foot from ceiling; coverage 5000-7500 sq ft.

<sup>(4)</sup> CO2 sensor is equipped with a heater to account for temperatures down to -40  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

<sup>(5)</sup> It is not recommended to de-activate ABC (auto-calibration) except for continuously occupied spaces or greenhouses. Drift ratings may vary based on environment.

<sup>(6)</sup> Combination CO/Methane, CO/Propane, or CO/Refrigerant sensors should be mounted according to Propane/Methane/Refrigerant recommendations. Consult factory for other combinations. Mounting height recommendations may be adjusted according to installation. Ensure sensor is accessible for maintenance and target gas has unobstructed access to sensor. Mount in accordance with ANSI/NFPA 70 and NEC or CEC.

<b>SPECIFICATIONS (Part 3/3</b>	)

Type MOS

Detection Range 0-1000 ppm

Resolution 1 ppm

R22, R134A, R410A, R404A, R407C Calibrated for respective gas

R134A Sensitivity(7)

@300ppm test gas: 450 ppm R410A, 425 ppm R407C, 400 ppm R404A,

370 ppm R22, 300 ppm R134A

Other Detectable Gases(8)

R407A, R407F, R427A, R452B, R507, R448A, R454B, R455A, R455C, R422A,

R422D, R452A, R514A, R32, Consult factory for other A2L gases

Life expectancy 10 years (typical expectation for MOS sensors)

Recommended Calibration 6 months

**Recommended Height** 6 inches above floor; no more than 18 inches above lowest level of

equipment location for leak detection; coverage 5000-7500 sq ft.

Temperature, continuous -20 to 50°C (MOS rated down to -30°C; CO2 rated down to -40°C)

Humidity 15-90% continuous, 0-99% intermittent

Max Elevation 2000m

Material ABS/Polycarbonate

Enclosure (Wall & Duct) Dimensions 4.0"h x 4.4"w x 2.1"d

Conduit Opening Tapped 1/2" NPT

Rating IP43 or NEMA 3R

Material & Enclosure Rating Powder-coated steel/acrylic

**Dimensions** 5.0"h x 4.3"w x 2.25"d

Enclosure (Metal)

**Refrigerant Sensors** 

**Operating Environment** 

Performance

**Opening** Dual air vents on bottom of enclosure

Mounting Pre-drilled for 2x4" electrical box

Rating IP41 or NEMA 3R

Agency

Compliance UL61010-1 Listed UL, cUL, CE, UL2075 Recognized Propane/Methane/

Hydrogen sensor



TROUBLESHOOTING				
Symptom	Symptom Solution			
No output	Check wiring. Ensure power supply meets requirements.			
Sensor reading error	Sensor contaminated or at end of life. Replace sensor.			
Relay Function	Verify set-point. Verify test gas concentration. Cover sensor to prevent drafts and dilution during test.			
LCD readout error	See TG Series User's Guide for full list of LCD diagnostic code definitions.			
Chirping Noise Reliability feature has detected a faulty or missing sensor. Replace sensor element.				

# **BACnet/Modbus Quick Reference**

The following section outlines some commonly utilized Modbus registers and BACnet objects for quick reference. For a complete list and description of each, please see the associated protocol guides: *TG BACnet Protocol Guide* or *TG Modbus Protocol Guide*.

## **Access Legend:**

R=Readable

W-Write-able

W0 = Write-able with 0 only

NV = Saved in non-volatile configuration memory

Description	BACnet Object	Modbus Register	Access
Temperature	Al310	R310/11	R/W0
Gas 1 Concentration	Al320	R320/21	R/W0
Gas 2 Concentration	Al330	R330/31	R/W0
Gas 1 Warning Set-point	AV150	R150	R/W/NV
Gas 1 Alarm Set-point	AV152	R152	R/W/NV
Gas 2 Warning Set-point	AV160	R160	R/W/NV
Gas 2 Alarm Set-point	AV162	R162	R/W/NV
Sensor 1 Self-Test Mode	BV196	R196	R/W/NV
Sensor 2 Self-Test Mode	BV197	R197	R/W/NV
Description	BACnet Object	Modbus Register	Data Type
Fan Relay	BO210(R/W)	R210(R)	BOOL
Fan Relay Override		R211(W)	UINT16
Alarm Relay	BO220(R/W)	R221(R)	BOOL
Alarm Buzzer	BO230(R/W)	R230(R)	BOOL
Alarm Buzzer Override		R231(W)	UNIT16

## **Supported Modbus Functions:**

0x03 Read Holding Registers 0x06 Write Single Register 0x10 Write multiple Registers

